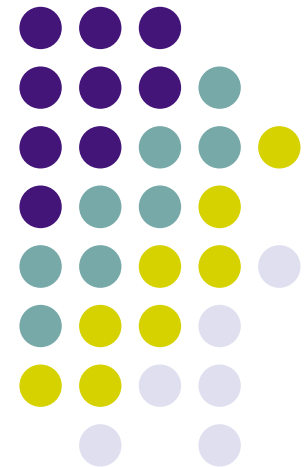
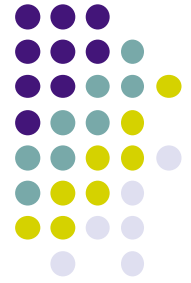


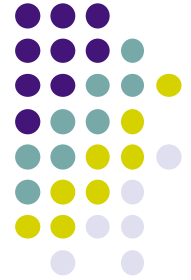
Protocols





Protocols

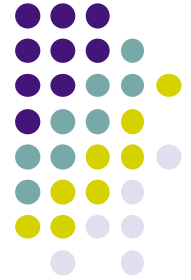
- Protocol: rules for sending and receiving messages
 - programming with agents
- Examples
 - broadcasting messages to group of agents
 - choosing an agent
- Important properties of protocols
 - deadlock free



Broadcast

- Just send message M to all agents As

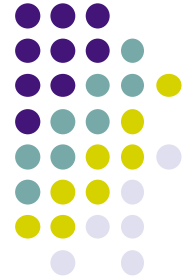
```
proc {Broadcast As M}  
    for A in As do {A M} end  
end
```



Broadcast

- Let us take the agent-oriented view
- We define a Broadcaster Agent
- Any Agent that wants to broadcast sends a broadcast request to the Broadcaster

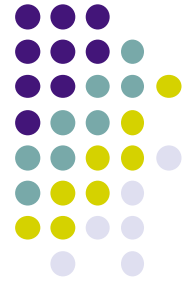
```
proc {Broadcast As M}  
    for A in As do {A M} end  
end
```



Broadcast

- Broadcaster function BF

```
fun {BF S M}  
  case M  
  of init(As) then state(agents:As)  
    [] broadcast(M1) then  
      for A in S.agents do {A M1} end  
    S  
  else S end  
end
```



Broadcaster Scenario

- Broadcaster function BrowseF

```
fun {BrowseF S M}
    {Browse (S.name) # M } S
end

Broadcaster = {NewAgent BF state}
As = for I in 1..10 collect:C do
    {C {NewAgent BrowseF state(name:I) }}
end

{Broadcaster init(As) }
{Broadcaster broadcast(a) }
```